

Publication Ethics and Malpractice Statement

Editorial Policies

1. Manuscripts submitted to the Journal must conform to the “Manuscript Guidelines for Articles.” Submissions whose topics, contents, and formats meet the standards of the *Journal of Language and Literature Studies* (hereinafter referred to as “the Journal”) will be sent to two external reviewers for peer review.
2. Reviewers shall be selected on the basis of their academic expertise and professional qualifications. The editorial board shall also take into consideration any potential conflicts of interest between contributors and reviewers, including but not limited to advisor–advisee relationships, institutional affiliations, and research collaborations, in order to avoid assigning unsuitable reviewers.
3. Upon acceptance of a manuscript, the Journal will proceed with the subsequent editing and publication processes. Authors are required to transfer the copyright of the accepted article to the Department of Language and Creative Writing, National Taipei University of Education.

Reviewer Policies

1. All manuscripts are reviewed under a double-blind peer review process in which the identities of both authors and reviewers remain anonymous to one another.
2. The Journal requires editors and reviewers to maintain strict confidentiality regarding all submitted manuscripts. Reviewers are expected to provide fair, objective, and constructive evaluations concerning the academic originality, accuracy, scholarly value, and overall quality of the manuscript in order to ensure the integrity of the review process.
3. Reviewers are requested to complete their reviews within one month of receiving the manuscript and to provide explicit comments supporting their evaluation. Submitted manuscripts shall be classified into one of the following four categories:
 - (1) Priority Recommendation
 - (2) Recommended
 - (3) Recommended with Reservations
 - (4) Not Recommended

Author Policies

1. Submission of a manuscript to the Journal constitutes the authors’ formal declaration that the manuscript has not been previously published, in whole or in part, in any language or medium, including any publication bearing an ISBN or ISSN.
2. All authors listed on the manuscript must have made substantial scholarly contributions to the conception, design, execution, analysis, or interpretation of the research, and/or to the drafting and revision of the manuscript. In the case of a co-authored work, submission of the manuscript constitutes confirmation that all authors have reviewed and approved the final version of the manuscript, agreed to the order of authorship, and consented to its submission

for publication in the Journal.

3. Authors must ensure that their manuscripts comply with academic and ethical standards regarding the use of sources. All cited materials—including the authors' own published works, the research or arguments of others, tables, figures, and photographs—must be properly acknowledged, and permission must be obtained where necessary. Authors bear full responsibility for the content of their manuscripts. The Journal will not publish manuscripts involving plagiarism, self-plagiarism, or any other form of academic misconduct.
4. Should authors discover any significant error, omission, or inaccuracy in a published work, they are obliged to promptly notify the Journal and cooperate fully with the editorial office in undertaking the appropriate procedures for correction, clarification, or retraction of the publication. Authors are further required to provide a clear, accurate, and comprehensive account of the nature of the error and the revisions made thereto.

Publication ethics

1. The Journal is funded by the Office of Research and Development, National Taipei University of Education, and does not accept publications intended for non-academic or commercial purposes.
2. In cases involving suspected breaches of academic ethics, the Journal shall convene an editorial committee meeting to determine the appropriate course of action.
3. If a published article is found to contain significant errors or inaccuracies, the Journal will publish corrections and clarifications in a subsequent issue.
4. The Journal will retract any published article if the author is found to have engaged in academic misconduct, plagiarism, or other unethical practices.